





# Pathways to Write

Unit Overviews Set 1 and 2: Year 1 to Year 6





## Whole school set 1 overview

| Year<br>group | Autur  | mn term  | Sprir   | ng term  | Summ   | er term  |
|---------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1             | Autumn 1                                       | Autumn 2   | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Lost and Found by Oliver<br>Jeffers            | Nibbles: The Book Monster by<br>Emma Yarlett         | Lion Inside by Rachel Bright                      | The curious case of the missing mammoth by Ellie Hattie                                | Toys in Space by Mini Grey   | Goldilocks and Just the one bear by Leigh Hodgkinson |
| 2             | Autumn 1                                       | Autumn 2   | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Troll Swap by Leigh<br>Hodgkinson              | The Owl who was afraid of the dark by Jill Tomlinson | Dragon Machine by Helen<br>Ward                   | Major Glad, Major Dizzy by<br>Jan Oke  | The Last Wolf by Mini Grey   | Grandad's Secret Giant by<br>David Litchfield        |
| 3             | Autumn 1                                       | Autumn 2   | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Seal Surfer by Michael<br>Foreman              | Winter's Child by Graham<br>Baker-Smith              | Stone Age Boy by Satoshi<br>Kitamura              | Big blue whale by Nicola<br>Davies   | Journey by Aaron Becker  | Zeraffa Giraffa<br>by Dianne Hofmeyr                 |
| 4             | Autumn 1                                       | Autumn 2   | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Gorilla by Anthony Browne                      | Leon and the place between by Graham Baker-Smith     | Escape from Pompeii by<br>Christina Balit         | Amazing Islands by Sabrina Weiss & Kerry Hyndman Koji's Island by The Literacy Company | Where the Forest Meets the<br>Sea by Jeannie Baker & Jungle<br>Explorer by The Literacy<br>Company | Blue John by Berlie Doherty                          |
| 5             | Autumn 1                                       | Autumn 2   | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Queen of the falls by Chris<br>Van Allsburg    | The Lost Happy Endings by<br>Carol Ann Duffy         | Arthur and the Golden Rope<br>by Joe Todd-Stanton | The Darkest Dark by Chris<br>Hadfield  | The Paperbag Prince by Colin<br>Thompson   | Radiant Child by Javaka<br>Steptoe                   |
| 6             | Autumn 1                                       | Autumn 2   | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Star of Fear, Star of Hope by<br>Jo Hoestlandt | Can we save the tiger? by<br>Martin Jenkins          | Selfish Giant by Oscar Wilde and Ritva Voutila    | The Island by Jason Chin &<br>Jemmy Button by Alix<br>Barzelay                         | Manfish by Jennifer Berne  | Sky Chasers by Emma Carroll                          |





## Whole school set 2 overview

| Year<br>group | Autum   | n term  | Sprin  | g term   | Summ   | er term  |
|---------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| 1             | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1                                       | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Meesha Makes Friends by<br>Tom Percival   | Katie in London by James<br>Mayhew  | Grandpa's Gift by Fiona<br>Lumbers             | Beegu by Alexis Deacon   | Someone Swallowed Stanley<br>by Sarah Roberts and Hannah<br>Peck | A Midsummer Night's Dream<br>Adapted by Brooke Jorden  |
| 2             | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1                                       | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Look Up! By Nathan Bryon  | The Great Fire of London by<br>Emma Adams and James<br>Weston Lewis                         | Grandad's Camper by Harry<br>Woodgate          | My Name is Not Refugee by<br>Kate Milner                             | Tidy by Emily Gravett  | Usborne Illustrated Stories<br>from Shakespeare (The<br>Tempest) Adapted by Rosie<br>Dickens   |
| 3             | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1                                       | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Coming to England by Floella<br>Benjamin  | Nen and the Lonely Fisherman<br>by Ian Eagleton and James<br>Mayhew                         | The Fossil Girl by Catherine<br>Brighton       | The Silence Seeker by Ben<br>Morley                                  | Amazing Rivers by Julia<br>Vosburgh Agnone                       | A Stage Full of Shakespeare<br>Stories by Angela McAllister<br>(The Merchant of Venice)  |
| 4             | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1                                       | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Counting on Katherine by<br>Helaine Becker  | Greek Myths by Jean Menzies   | Our Tower by Joseph Coelho                     | Wisp A Story of Hope by Zana<br>Fraillon and Grahame Baker-<br>Smith | Alba The Hundred Year Old<br>Fish by Lara Hawthorne              | A Stage Full of Shakespeare<br>Stories by Angela McAllister<br>(Julius Caesar)   |
| 5             | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1                                       | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | Young, Gifted and Black by<br>Jamia Wilson<br>Race to the Frozen North: The<br>Matthew Henson Story by<br>Catherine Johnson | Beowulf by Michael Morpurgo   | Kai and the Monkey King by<br>Joe Todd-Stanton | Malala's Magic Pencil<br>by Malala Yousafzai                         | Brilliant Deep by Kate<br>Messner and Matthew<br>Forsythe        | Bold and Brave Women from<br>Shakespeare by Shakespeare<br>Birthplace Trust<br>A Stage Full of Shakespeare<br>Stories by Angela McAllister |
| 6             | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1                                       | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|               | King Kong by Anthony Browne   | The Place for Me: Stories<br>about the Windrush<br>Generation by Black Cultural<br>Archives | Shackleton's Journey by<br>William Grill       | The Day War Came<br>by Nicola Davies<br>Leaf by Sandra Dieckmann     | Plastic Planet by Georgia<br>Amson-Bradshaw                      | Poetry for Kids William Shakespeare by Marguerite Tassi  |





## **Year 1 Texts and Outcomes**

|          | Autumn 1                         | Autumn 2                             | Spring 1                         | Spring 2                                   | Summer 1                 | Summer 2                        |
|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Set<br>1 | Lost and Found by Oliver Jeffers | Nibbles: The Book<br>Monster by Emma | The Lion Inside by Rachel Bright | The Curious Case of the Missing Mammoth by | Toys in Space by Mini    | Goldilocks and Just the         |
| 1        | Jeners                           | Yarlett                              | bright                           | Ellie Hattie                               | Grey                     | One Bear by Leigh<br>Hodgkinson |
|          | Outcome                          | Outcome                              | Outcome                          | Outcome                                    | Outcome                  | Outcome                         |
|          | Fiction: write an                | Recount: write a diary               | Fiction: write a journey         | Fiction: write an                          | Fiction: write a fantasy | Fiction: write a                |
|          | adventure story                  | entry based on Nibbles'              | story                            | adventure story with a                     | story changing the       | traditional story with a        |
|          | Greater Depth                    | adventures                           | Greater Depth                    | change of character                        | characters               | new character                   |
|          | Change the setting and           | Greater Depth                        | Change both animals in           | Greater Depth                              | Greater Depth            | Greater Depth                   |
|          | characters of the story          | To add a new adventure               | the story                        | Change the setting of the                  | Change the settings of   | Change the character/           |
|          |                                  | based on a previously                |                                  | story                                      | the story                | setting                         |
|          |                                  | read text                            |                                  |  | Extension: Instructions  | <b>Extension:</b> Non-chron.    |
|          |                                  |                                      |                                  |  |                          | report                          |
|          |                                  |                                      |                                  |  |                          |                                 |
| Set      | Meesha Makes Friends             | Katie in London by                   | Grandpa's Gift by Fiona          | Beegu by Alexis Deacon                     | Someone Swallowed        | A Midsummer Night's             |
| 2        | by Tom Percival                  | James Mayhew                         | Lumbers                          |  | Stanley by Sarah Roberts | Dream                           |
|          |                                  |                                      |                                  |  | and Hannah Peck          | Adapted by Brooke               |
|          |                                  |                                      |                                  |  |                          | Jorden                          |
|          | Outcome                          | Outcome                              | Outcome                          | Outcome                                    | Outcome                  | Outcome                         |
|          | Recount: write a diary           | Non-fiction: write a non-            | Fiction: write a story           | Fiction: write own                         | Non-fiction: write       | Fiction: write a character      |
|          | entry in first person            | chronological report                 | about a character                | version of the story                       | information about sea    | description                     |
|          | Greater Depth                    | Greater Depth                        | Greater Depth                    | Greater Depth                              | animals                  | Greater Depth                   |
|          | Include character feelings       | Include a fun fact                   | Change both characters           | Write the story in first                   | Greater Depth            | Include additional              |
|          |                                  |                                      | and the setting                  | person                                     | Includes sections on how | information about their         |
|          |                                  |                                      |                                  |  | to protect them          | opinion                         |
|          |                                  |                                      |                                  |  |                          |                                 |





# **Year 1 Mastery Keys**

| Year | Autumn 1                     | Autumn 2                         | Spring 1                              | Spring 2                    | Summer 1                    | Summer 2                     |  |  |
|------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 1    | Word                         | Word                             | Word                                  | Word                        | Word                        | Word                         |  |  |
|      |                              | Use plural noun suffixes -s      | Add suffixes where no                 | Add suffixes where no       | Add suffixes where no       |                              |  |  |
|      |                              | and -es                          | change is needed to the               | change is needed to the     | change is needed to the     |                              |  |  |
|      |                              |                                  | root of the word e.ged, -             | root of the word e.ged, -   | root of the word e.ged, -   |                              |  |  |
|      |                              |                                  | ing, -er, -est                        | ing, -er, -est              | ing, -er, -est              |                              |  |  |
|      |                              |                                  | Some accurate use of the              |                             | Change the meaning of       |                              |  |  |
|      |                              |                                  | prefix un-                            |                             | verbs/ adjectives by adding |                              |  |  |
|      |                              |                                  |                                       |                             | prefix un-                  |                              |  |  |
|      | Word                         |                                  |                                       |                             |                             |                              |  |  |
|      |                              | nways to Write there will be opp |                                       |                             |                             |                              |  |  |
|      | ·                            | of the 40+ phonemes already ta   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |                             | Γ_                          |                              |  |  |
|      | Sentence                     | Sentence                         | Sentence                              | Sentence                    | Sentence                    | Sentence                     |  |  |
|      | Combine words to make        | Join words using and             | Join words and clauses                | Join words and clauses      | Join words and clauses      | Join words and clauses       |  |  |
|      | sentences                    |                                  | using <i>and</i>                      | using <i>and</i>            | using <i>and</i>            | using and                    |  |  |
|      |                              |                                  |                                       |                             |                             | Use simple description       |  |  |
|      | Text                         | Text                             | Text                                  | Text                        | Text                        | Text                         |  |  |
|      |                              | Sequence sentences (link         |                                       |                             |                             | Sequence sentences to        |  |  |
|      |                              | ideas or events by pronoun)      |                                       |                             |                             | form short narratives (link  |  |  |
|      |                              |                                  |                                       |                             |                             | ideas or events by           |  |  |
|      | _                            |                                  | _                                     |                             |                             | pronouns)                    |  |  |
|      | Punctuation                  | Punctuation                      | Punctuation                           | Punctuation                 | Punctuation                 | Punctuation                  |  |  |
|      | Leave spaces between         | Punctuate sentences using        | Punctuate sentences using             | Punctuate sentences using   | Punctuate sentences using   | Use capital letter for names |  |  |
|      | words                        | a capital letter and a full      | a capital letter and a full           | a capital letter and a full | a capital letter and a full | of people and places         |  |  |
|      | Begin to use capital letters | stop                             | stop, some question marks             | stop, question mark or      | stop, question mark or      | Punctuate sentences using    |  |  |
|      | and full stops               | Use capital letters for          | and exclamation marks                 | exclamation mark            | exclamation mark            | a capital letter, full stop, |  |  |
|      | Use a capital letter for     | names of people and places       |                                       |                             |                             | question mark or             |  |  |
|      | names of people and the      |                                  |                                       |                             |                             | exclamation mark             |  |  |
|      | personal pronoun 'l'         |                                  |                                       |                             |                             |                              |  |  |





## **Year 2 Texts and Outcomes**

|       | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2   | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2  |
|-------|---|--|---|--|--|---|
| Set   | Troll Swap by Leigh   | The Owl Who Was Afraid   | Dragon Machine by   | Major Glad, Major Dizzy  | The Last Wolf by Mini  | Grandad's Secret Giant  |
| 1     | Hodgkinson  | of the Dark by Jill Tomlinson (picture book)   | Helen Ward  | by Jan Oke   | Grey   | by David Litchfield   |
|       | Outcome Fiction: write a story with focus on characters Greater Depth Story about two invented contrasting characters who swap places | Outcome Non-chronological report: write a fact sheet about owls Greater Depth Alter the layout to include own subheadings and extra features | Outcome Fiction: write an adventure story with change of character and machine Greater Depth Story written in first person  | Outcome Recount: write a diary entry of historical events from Major Glad's point of view Greater Depth Diary entry to include the feelings of Major Dizzy | Outcome Letter: write a letter in role as the character persuading to save the trees Greater Depth Real life letter to specific audience e.g. local MP | Outcome Fiction: write a story with a moral focus Greater Depth Story from the point of view of the giant             |
|       |   |  |   |  |  |   |
| Set 2 | Look Up! By Nathan<br>Bryon   | The Great Fire of London<br>by Emma Adams and<br>James Weston Lewis  | Grandad's Camper by<br>Harry Woodgate   | My Name is Not Refugee<br>by Kate Milner   | Tidy by Emily Gravett  | Usborne Illustrated Stories from Shakespeare (The Tempest) Adapted by Rosie Dickens                                   |
|       | Outcome Recount: write a diary entry Greater Depth Draw on wider reading to inform vocabulary choices                                 | Outcome Non-fiction: write a fact sheet Greater Depth Greater choice in how to represent the information                                     | Outcome Fiction: write a story using own ideas for characters and locations Greater Depth Use a range of sentence forms to show character feelings and viewpoints | Outcome Recount: write a recount of events from character's point of view Greater Depth Include how the other characters felt                              | Outcome Persuasion: write a letter in role Greater Depth Write a persuasive letter in role as another animal Include inference                         | Outcome Fiction: retell an abridged and adapted version Greater Depth Include other characters' thoughts and feelings |





# **Year 2 Mastery Keys**

| Year | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2   | Spring 1   | Spring 2  | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|------|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| 2    | Word  | Word Add -ly to turn adjectives into adverbs   | Word   | Word  | Word Add -er and -est to adjectives Use homophones and near homophones   | Word<br>Add suffixes to spell longer<br>words (e.g -ment,- ful)  |
|      |   | ord roughout each unit of <i>Pathways to Write</i> there will be opportunities to apply word skills: ell many words correctly by segmenting spoken words into phonemes and representing these by graphemes and spell common exception words. |  |   |  |  |
|      | Sentence Use subordination (because) and co- ordination (and) Use expanded noun phrases to describe and specify | Sentence Use co-ordination (but, or)   | Sentence Write sentences with different forms: statement, question, exclamation, command Use subordination (apply because, introduce when) | Sentence Use subordination (apply because, when; introduce that)  | Sentence Use subordination (if, that)                                    | Sentence Use subordination (when, if, that, because) and coordination (or, and, but) Use expanded noun phrases to describe and specify |
|      | Text  | Text   | Text Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently (some progressive)   | Text Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently Use the progressive form of verbs in the present and past tense | Text   | Text Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive form   |
|      | Punctuation Use punctuation correctly - full stops, capital letters   | Punctuation Use commas to separate items in a list   | Punctuation Use punctuation correctly - exclamation marks, question marks  | Punctuation Use punctuation correctly – introduce apostrophe for the possessive (singular)                                  | Punctuation Use punctuation correctly – apostrophes for contracted forms | Punctuation  |





# **Year 3 Texts and Outcomes**

|          | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1   | Spring 2  | Summer 1  | Summer 2   |
|----------|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| Set<br>1 | Seal Surfer by Michael<br>Foreman   | Winter's Child by Angela<br>McAllister  | Stone Age Boy by<br>Satoshi Kitamura   | Big Blue Whale by Nicola<br>Davies  | Journey by Aaron Becker   | Zeraffa Giraffa<br>by Dianne Hofmeyr   |
|          | Outcome Recount: write a letter in role recounting events of the story Greater Depth Write a letter from Grandad in response to one of his grandson's letters | Outcome Fiction: write a fantasy story based on a fable Greater Depth Narrative from a different point of view                | Outcome Fiction: write a historical narrative set in the Stone Age Greater Depth Write from the point of view of a person from the Stone Age | Outcome Persuasion: write an informative article persuading for the protection of the blue whale Greater Depth Include a fact file about other endangered sea creatures | Outcome Fiction: write an adventure story based on Journey using the language of Berlie Doherty Greater Depth Include a new setting route to lead from one place into another | Outcome Persuasion: write a tourism leaflet for the Jardin des Plantes in Paris Greater Depth Include a section of a researched Paris landmark |
| Set      | Coming to England by  | Nen and the Lonely<br>Fisherman by lan  | The Fossil Girl by Catherine Brighton  | The Silence Seeker by<br>Ben Morley   | Amazing Rivers by Julia Vosburgh Agnone   | A Stage Full of<br>Shakespeare Stories by  |
| 2        | Floella Benjamin  | Eagleton and James<br>Mayhew  | Catherine Brighton   | ben Moriey  | vosburgii Agnone  | Angela McAllister (The Merchant of Venice)   |
|          | Outcome Recount: write a letter in role recounting events of the story Greater Depth Include a response   | Outcome Fiction: write a fantasy story based on a classic tale Greater Depth Write a narrative from a different point of view | Outcome Recount: write a fossil journal Greater Depth Add an additional section of text e.g. a letter or information                         | Outcome Fiction: rewrite the story in third person with dialogue Greater Depth Write the story in first person  | Outcome Persuasion: write an information board to persuade people to take care of rivers Greater Depth Add an additional paragraph to the board to engage reader              | Outcome Non-fiction: write a guide Greater Depth Write a guide to appeal to teachers   |





# **Year 3 Mastery Keys**

| Year | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2   | Spring 1   |  | Spring 2   |  | Summer 1  | Summer 2   |
|------|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| 3    | Sentence Use prepositions to express time, place and cause.                 | Word Use a or an according to whether the next word begins with a vowel or consonant Sentence Use conjunctions and adverbs to express, time, place and cause | Word Form nouns with a range of prefixes  Sentence   | Sentence Build an increasing range of sentence structures Use adverbs to express time, place                           | Word  Word  Build an increasing range of sentence structures Use adverbs to express time, place                        | Word Form nouns with a range of prefixes  Sentence   | Word Use a or an according to whether the next word begins with a vowel or consonant Sentence Use prepositions, conjunctions and adverbs to express time, place and cause | Sentence Build an increasing range of sentence structures  |
|      | Text Group related ideas into paragraphs Build a varied and rich vocabulary | Text In narratives, create characters, settings and plot   | Text Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive and present perfect forms Build a varied and rich vocabulary | and cause  Text  Use headings and subheadings to aid presentation  Assess the effectiveness of own and others' writing | and cause  Text  Use headings and subheadings to aid presentation  Assess the effectiveness of own and others' writing | Text Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive and present perfect forms Build a varied and rich vocabulary | Text Group related ideas into paragraphs Use the present perfect form of verbs in contrast to the past tense  | Text Use present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive form and the present perfect form In non-narrative material, use simple organisational devices including headings and sub-headings to aid presentation |
|      | Punctuation Introduce inverted commas to punctuate direct speech            | Punctuation Use inverted commas to punctuate direct speech   | Punctuation Use inverted commas to punctuate direct speech   | Punctuation  | Punctuation  | Punctuation Use inverted commas to punctuate direct speech   | Punctuation   | Punctuation  |

<sup>\*</sup>Set 1 \*Set 2 \*Please note that spring 1 and spring 2 mastery keys have been swapped in set 1 and set 2 Pathways to Write

<sup>\*</sup>Objectives in italics are writing composition objectives





## **Year 4 Texts and Outcomes**

|          | Autumn 1   | Autumn 2   | Spring 1   | Spring 2  | Summer 1   | Summer 2  |
|----------|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| Set<br>1 | Gorilla by Anthony<br>Browne   | Leon and the Place<br>Between by Graham<br>Baker-Smith   | Escape from Pompeii by<br>Christina Balit  | Amazing Islands<br>by Sabrina Weiss & Kerry<br>Hyndman, Koji's Island<br>by The Literacy Company                              | Where the Forest Meets<br>the Sea by Jeannie Baker<br>& Jungle Explorer by The<br>Literacy Company                                 | Blue John by Berlie<br>Doherty  |
|          | Outcome Fiction: write a fantasy story based on Gorilla Greater Depth Re-tell the story from the animal's viewpoint and include speech | Outcome Recount: write a diary from Leon's point of view Greater Depth Write from Abdul Kazam's point of view      | Outcome Fiction: write a historical narrative from character's point of view Greater Depth Write from the point of view of the captain | Outcome Fiction: write an adventure story from point of view of the boy Greater Depth Write from the point of view of the God | Outcome Non-chronological report: write an information board for a rainforest exhibit Greater Depth Include an interactive element | Outcome Explanation: write a letter in role as a caving expert, including an explanation Greater Depth Include a persuasive section about Treak Cliff Caverns |
| Set<br>2 | Counting on Katherine<br>by Helaine Becker   | Greek Myths by Jean<br>Menzies   | Our Tower by Joseph<br>Coelho  | Wisp A Story of Hope by<br>Zana Fraillon and<br>Grahame Baker-Smith   | Alba The Hundred Year<br>Old Fish by Lara<br>Hawthorne   | A Stage Full of<br>Shakespeare Stories by<br>Angela McAllister (Julius<br>Caesar)   |
|          | Outcome Non-fiction: write a fact file Greater Depth Include quotes  | Outcome Fiction: make a minibook of their own adventure Greater Depth Write from another character's point of view | Outcome Recount: write the adventure as a journal Greater Depth Include alternative points of view                                     | Outcome Fiction: write a narrative from the character's point of view Greater Depth Include a diary entry                     | Outcome Non-fiction: write an information board Greater Depth Include a graphic and voiceover                                      | Outcome Fiction: write a playscript for a part of the story Greater Depth Include omens and use weather to reflect the mood                                   |





# **Year 4 Mastery Keys**

| Year | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2  |
|------|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| 4    | Word  | Word Use Standard English forms for verb inflections Recognise the grammatical difference between plural and possessive 's'                   | Word Use Standard English forms for verb inflections  | Word   | Word Recognise the grammatical difference between plural and possessive 's'  | Word  |
|      | Sentence Expand noun phrases by the addition of modifying adjectives, nouns and prepositional phrases Use fronted adverbials  | Sentence Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions including when, if, because, although | Sentence  | Sentence Expand noun phrases by the addition of modifying adjectives, nouns and prepositional phrases                | Sentence   | Sentence Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions including when, if, because, although                 |
|      | Text Organise paragraphs around a theme (to organise and sequence more extended narrative structures) Choose nouns or pronouns appropriately for clarity and cohesion and to avoid repetition | Text Build a varied and rich vocabulary   | Text Organise paragraphs around a theme (using fronted adverbials to introduce or connect paragraphs) Variety of verb forms used correctly and consistently including the progressive and the present perfect forms | Text Choose nouns or pronouns appropriately for clarity and cohesion and to avoid repetition                         | Text Build a varied and rich vocabulary Organise paragraphs around a theme Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency, including the accurate use of pronouns in sentences | Text Organise paragraphs around a theme  Recap: Variety of verb forms used correctly and consistently including the progressive and the present perfect forms |
|      | Punctuation Use commas after fronted adverbials Recap: Use inverted commas for direct speech  | Punctuation Indicate possession by using the possessive apostrophe with plural nouns  | Punctuation Use and punctuate direct speech (using dialogue to show the relationship between characters)  | Punctuation Use inverted commas and other punctuation to punctuate direct speech Use commas after fronted adverbials | Punctuation Indicate possession by using the possessive apostrophe with plural nouns.  | Punctuation   |





## **Year 5 Texts and Outcomes**

|          | Autumn 1   | Autumn 2   | Spring 1  | Spring 2  | Summer 1   | Summer 2   |
|----------|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| Set<br>1 | Queen of the Falls by<br>Chris Van Allsburg  | The Lost Happy Endings<br>by Carol Ann Duffy   | Arthur and the Golden<br>Rope by Joe Todd-<br>Stanton   | The Darkest Dark by<br>Chris Hadfield   | The Paperbag Prince by<br>Colin Thompson   | Radiant Child by Javaka<br>Steptoe   |
|          | Outcome Recount: write a series of diary entries Greater Depth Series of diary entries including her viewpoint on other characters | Outcome Fiction: write a traditional tale with an alternative ending Greater Depth Tell the traditional tale from the point of view of a woodland creature | Outcome Fiction: write a myth, creating characters and settings Greater Depth Tell the myth from an alternative viewpoint | Outcome Recount: write a formal biography of Chris Hadfield Greater Depth Include an extra section in informal first person | Outcome Persuasion/ information: write a hybrid leaflet about waste management Greater Depth Write an oral presentation for a TV or online broadcast | Outcome Non-fiction: write an information text for a gallery Greater Depth Plan own layout and structure for gallery information                 |
| Set 2    | Young, Gifted and Black<br>by Jamia Wilson<br>Race to the Frozen<br>North: The Matthew<br>Henson Story by<br>Catherine Johnson     | Beowulf by Michael<br>Morpurgo   | Kai and the Monkey King<br>by Joe Todd-Stanton  | Malala's Magic Pencil<br>by Malala Yousafzai  | Brilliant Deep by Kate<br>Messner and Matthew<br>Forsythe  | Bold and Brave Women<br>from Shakespeare by<br>Shakespeare Birthplace<br>Trust<br>A Stage Full of<br>Shakespeare Stories by<br>Angela McAllister |
|          | Outcome Recount: write a series of diary entries Greater Depth Series of diary entries including her viewpoint on other characters | Outcome Fiction: write a further adventure Greater Depth Invent their own monster and include motives and viewpoint  | Outcome Fiction: write a myth, creating characters and settings Greater Depth Write from the character's viewpoint        | Outcome Recount: write an autobiography Greater Depth Include a first-person recount from another point of view             | Outcome Persuasion/information: write an information leaflet Greater Depth Authorial choices on sections of text and layout                          | Outcome Recount: write and perform a soliloquy Greater Depth Choose the form of the text   |





# **Year 5 Mastery Keys**

| Year | Autumn 1   | Autumn 2  | Spring 1   | Spring 2  | Summer 1   | Summer 2  |
|------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| 5    | Word   | Word  | Word   | Word  | Word   | Word  |
|      | Sentence   | Sentence Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely                                  | Sentence Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or an omitted relative pronoun | Sentence Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions                           | Sentence Use modal verbs to indicate degrees of possibility  | Sentence Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or an omitted relative pronoun Use adverbs to indicate degrees of possibility |
|      | Text Identify the audience for and purpose of writing Organise paragraphs around a theme with a focus on more complex narrative structures | Text Describe settings, characters and atmosphere Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action | Text Link ideas across paragraphs using adverbials   | Text Link ideas across paragraphs using adverbials and tense choices Recap: Variety of verb forms used correctly and consistently | Text Use devices to build cohesion within a paragraph Choose the appropriate register Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary | Text Use a wider range of devices to build cohesion across paragraphs Link ideas using tense choices  |
|      | Punctuation Use commas after fronted adverbials (Y4) Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing                           | Punctuation Use of inverted commas and other punctuation to punctuate direct speech (Y4)                        | Punctuation Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing  | Punctuation Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis    | Punctuation Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis   | Punctuation   |





## **Year 6 Texts and Outcomes**

|       | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1  | Summer 2  |
|-------|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| Set 1 | Star of Hope, Star of Fear by Jo Hoestlandt   | Can We Save the Tiger? by Martin Jenkins  | Selfish Giant by Oscar<br>Wilde   | Island by Jason Chin &<br>Jemmy Button by Alix<br>Barzelay   | Manfish by Jennifer<br>Berne  | Sky Chasers by Emma<br>Carroll  |
|       | Outcome Fiction: write a flashback story & non-chronological report Greater Depth To write a narrative with a flashback including a section in recount genre e.g. diary, letter, eyewitness account | Outcome Information/explanation/ persuasion: write a hybrid booklet about an amazing animal & Recount: diary Greater Depth Write a Newsround TV style report about the tiger crisis | Outcome Fiction: retell a classic narrative from a character's point of view & Explanation Greater Depth Write the narrative from the viewpoint of the special tree | Outcome Recount: write a journalistic report (hybrid text) about Charles Darwin's discoveries & Discussion Greater Depth Include extracts from another genre e.g., diary, interview, information | Outcome Recount: write a biography of Jacques Cousteau & Fiction: adventure story Greater Depth Include a section entitled 'How Jacques Cousteau inspired me' | Outcome Fiction: write an adventure story from two different viewpoints & Recount: autobiography Greater Depth Include a section written from the viewpoint of another person |
| Set 2 | King Kong by Anthony<br>Browne  | The Place for Me: Stories about the Windrush Generation by Black Cultural Archives  | Shackleton's Journey by<br>William Grill  | The Day War Came<br>by Nicola Davies<br>Leaf by Sandra<br>Dieckmann  | Plastic Planet by Georgia<br>Amson-Bradshaw   | Poetry for Kids William<br>Shakespeare by<br>Marguerite Tassi   |
|       | Outcome Fiction: write an action- packed story ending Greater Depth With a viewpoint from one of the characters   | Outcome Information/recount/ explanation: write a hybrid leaflet Greater Depth Write extra sections about other periods   | Outcome Recount: write a journal entry from the expedition Greater Depth Write journal entry from another character's point of view                                 | Outcome Persuasion: write a letter to raise awareness Greater Depth Choose the form and the audience   | Outcome Persuasion: write a persuasive speech Greater Depth Write to a wider audience outside of school community   | Outcome Fiction: write a sonnet Greater Depth Write a sonnet in role  |





# **Year 6 Mastery Keys**

| Year | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1  | Spring 2  | Summer 1  | Summer 2  |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6    | Word  | Word  | Word  | Word  | Word  | Word  |
|      | Sentence Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely Use passive verbs  | Sentence Use modal verbs or adverbs to indicate degrees of possibility (Y5) | Sentence Recognise structures for formal speech and writing, including subjunctive forms Use passive verbs                | Sentence Use passive verbs  | Sentence Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or an omitted relative pronoun (Y5) | Sentence Recognise vocabulary and structures for formal speech and writing, including subjunctive forms |
|      | Text Link ideas across paragraphs using a wider range of cohesive devices Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action | Text Enhance meaning through selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary   | Text Distinguish between the language of speech and writing Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action | Text Use a wider range of devices to build cohesion Use organisational and presentational devices to structure text Variety of verb forms used correctly and consistently (progressive present perfect forms) | Text Use a wider range of devices to build cohesion   | Text Identify the audience for and purpose of writing Choose the appropriate register                   |
|      | Punctuation Punctuate bullet points consistently  | Punctuation Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis (Y5)     | Punctuation Use semi-colons to mark boundaries between independent clauses  | Punctuation Use colons or dashes to mark boundaries between independent clauses   | Punctuation Use a colon to introduce a list and use of semi- colons within lists Use hyphens to avoid ambiguity       | Punctuation Use semi-colons, colons or dashes to mark boundaries between independent clauses            |

<sup>\*</sup>Objectives in italics are writing composition objectives